LLMs as On-demand Customizable Service

Souvika Sarkar¹, Mohammad Fakhruddin Babar², Monowar Hasan², Shubhra Kanti Karmaker¹

Big Data Intelligence (BDI) Lab, Auburn University

School of Electrical Engineering & Computer Science, Washington State University

Motivation

- LLMs, despite their remarkable advantages, face significant challenges due to their immense size.
- > These models require substantial computational resources, often lacking on local devices, hindering their accessibility and customization.
- Our solution aims to enhance LLM accessibility and utility through the following aspects: Hierarchical Organization of Knowledge, by structuring LLMs hierarchically, we distribute vast knowledge across layers based on language, application domains, and sub-domains.
- > This architecture will offer, Enhanced Customization, Efficient Resource Management, Scalability.

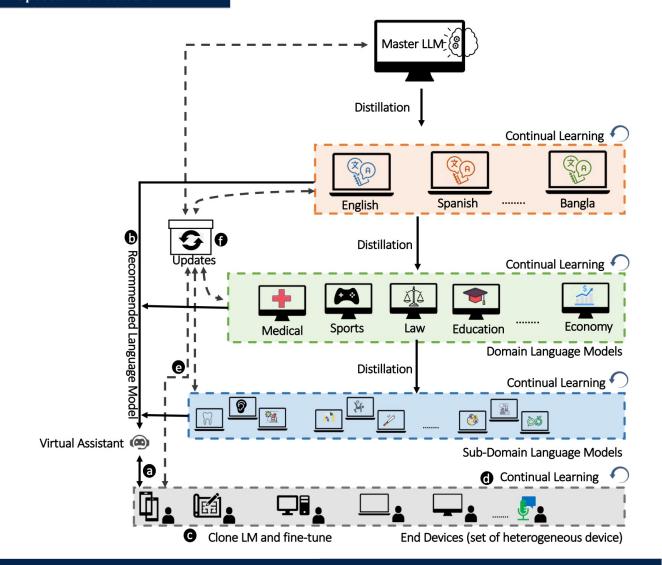
Multi-Layer LLM Architecture - Workflow

- a. The interacts with a Virtual Assistant, specifying requirements for their application.
- b. The virtual assistant consults a Language Model Recommender System to recommend the most suitable model, considering user specifications and resource constraints.
- c. The user clones the recommended model and fine-tunes it on their goal task using local devices.
- d. Continual learning allows users to update the model with new data, ensuring it remains relevant and accurate over time.
- e. Peer language models are notified of updates or fine-tuning, ensuring consistency across the system.
- f. Knowledge transfer mechanisms takes place for sharing of new information between language models, both upstream and downstream, enhancing the overall knowledge base of the system.

Challenges and Deployment Issues

- ➤ Challenge 1: How to identify the most suitable language model?
- ➤ Challenge 2: How to coordinate continuous updates?
- Challenge 3: How to prevent the loss of previously learned knowledge?
- > Challenge 4: When should we update the parent language model?
- Challenge 5: What if a node is malicious?

Proposed Architecture



Conclusion

- > This work presents a "layered" LLM architecture to tackle the challenges of deploying LLMs in practical, real-world applications.
- > We believe this concept can serve as a steppingstone for implementing an open-source, customizable LLM architecture, which will foster a wider adoption of LLMs across various platforms and applications, unlocking their potential for agile performance.